

	Binder Property				
Mix Distress	50 years ago	25 years ago	Now		
Rutting	Viscosity @60°C	G*/sin δ	J _{nr3.2}		
Fatigue Cracking	Penetration @25°C	G*sin δ	GRP		
Low Temperature Cracking	No direct measurement	BBR Stiffness and m-value	BBR Stiffness and m-value		
Durability	Ductility, Retained Penetration, ?	n/a	$\delta_{10 \text{ MPa}}$ or R or ΔT_f		

